

# 2.4-D LV4

# Safety Data Sheet

## NFPA HAZARD RATING

## U.S. TRANSPORT SUMMARY

0	Least		
1	Slight	2	Health
2	Moderate	1	Flammability
3	High	0	Reactivity
4	Severe		



MEDICAL EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER: 1-877-424-7452 (24hrs)

Regulated in quantities greater than 26 gallons; see Section 14 for additional information.

**SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION** 

**Product Name:** 2.4-D LV4 EPA Registration #: 1381-102

Product ID/Unity #:

Common Name: Phenoxy herbicide

**Chemical Description:** 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-ethylhexyl ester

Recommended Uses: Agricultural herbicide – See product label for complete list of use sites.

Restrictions for Use: See product label for any potential restrictions on use.

Manufactured For: WINFIELD SOLUTIONS, LLC

Non-Emergency Business Inquiries: 1-855-494-6343

P. O. Box 64589 St. Paul, MN 55164-0589 Mon – Fri 8am – 5pm (Central Standard Time)

FOR EMERGENCY, SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, EXPOSURE, OR ACCIDENT, CALL:

CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24 hours)

## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW: Amber liquid with phenolic odor. Harmful if swallowed. Material is slightly toxic to avian and aquatic organisms. Contains petroleum distillates.

## POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

**Eyes**: May cause mild eye irritation. **Skin**: May cause mild skin irritation.

**Inhalation**: May cause mild irritation of the upper respiratory tract.

**Ingestion**: Harmful if swallowed. May cause nausea, gastric upset and diarrhea.

Preexisting Conditions: None known

Chronic Health Effects: Naphthalene, present at less than 0.1%, is suspected of being a human carcinogen.

NTP: Naphthalene IARC: Naphthalene OSHA: Not listed Carcinogenicity

(Group 2B) (Anticipated Human Carcinogen)

OSHA HCS 2012 CLASSIFICATION: Acute Oral Toxicity Category 4

**SIGNAL WORD: WARNING** 

HAZARD STATEMENTS:

Harmful if swallowed



### Percent of product with unknown toxicity: 6.0%

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:

Prevention: Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response: If Swallowed: Immediately call a poison control center (1-877-424-7452) or doctor for treatment advice. Rinse

mouth.

Storage: See Section 7 for storage information.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with Federal, state and local regulations. Disposal:

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS			
Ingredient	% (wt)	CAS Reg. #	
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-ethylhexyl ester	66.2%	1928-43-4	
2-ethyl hexanol	<0.6%	104-76-7	
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic	<0.5%	64742-94-5	
1-hexanol	<0.3%	111-27-3	
Naphthalene	<0.056%	91-20-3	

\*Ingredients not specifically listed are non-hazardous and are considered to be confidential business information under 29 CFR 1910.1200(i).

See Section 8 for exposure limits.

SECTION A	FIRST		<b>MEASURES</b>
SECTION 4	, i insi	AID	MILASURLS

Inhalation: Remove person from contaminated area to fresh air and assist breathing as needed. Seek medical attention

if irritation occurs.

Ingestion: Seek medical attention or call a poison control center for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless

instructed to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious

person.

Eyes: Flush eyes with clean water for at least 15 minutes. Lift eyelids to facilitate irrigation. If present, remove

contact lenses after 5 minutes and continue rinsing. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and wash before re-using. Flush skin with water and then wash with soap

and water. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

#### **SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Water jet. Use of water jet will spread material.

**Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Wear NIOSH/MSHA approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full bunker gear. Dike area to prevent runoff and contamination of water sources. Dispose of fire control water later. Avoid breathing vapors; keep upwind.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Hydrogen chloride and carbon oxides

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: Closed containers may explode from vapor expansion in high heat.

#### SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions:** Refer to Section 8 for personal protective equipment to be worn during containment and clean-up of a spill involving this product.

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not allow spilled product or washings to enter sewers or waterways.

**Methods for Containment:** Contain spilled product by diking area with sand or earth.

**Methods for Clean-up:** Cover spilled product with an inert absorbent material such as sand, vermiculite or other appropriate material. Vacuum, scoop or sweep up material and place in a container for disposal. Do not place spilled material back in original container.

**Other Information:** Spills of this product may require reporting under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) as the product contains 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D) with a reportable quantity (RQ) of 100 lbs. See Section 15 for additional information.

#### **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Handling: RECOMMENDATIONS ARE FOR MANUFACTURING, COMMERCIAL BLENDING, AND PACKAGING WORKERS. PESTICIDE APPLICATORS AND WORKERS must refer to the pesticide product label and Directions for Use attached to the product for Agricultural Use Requirements in accordance with the EPA Worker Protection Standard 40 CFR part 170. Ensure adequate ventilation. Immediately clean up spills that occur during handling. Keep containers closed when not in use. Practice good hygiene after using this material, especially before eating, drinking, smoking, using the toilet, or applying cosmetics.

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**Storage**: Store in cool, dry areas away from children, feed and food products and sources of heat. Store in original container with lid tightly closed. Do not store in direct sunlight. **See pesticide product label for additional storage information**.

Minimum Storage Temperature: Not determined

Other Precautions: Consult Federal, state and local laws and regulations pertaining to storage.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION					
Exposure Guidelines					
Component:	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	NIOSH REL		
Naphthalene (CAS # 91-20-3)	10 ppm/50 mg/m3 (TWA)	10 ppm (TWA)			
	75 mg/m3/15 ppm (STEL)	15 ppm (STEL)			
Petroleum distillates	500 ppm/2000 mg/m3				
	(TWA)				
2,4-D Dichlorophenoxy acetic acid	10 mg/m3 (TWA)	10 mg/m3 (TWA)			

NOTE TO END USERS: PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) AND CLOTHING LISTED IN THIS SECTION IS FOR MANUFACTURING, COMMERCIAL BLENDING AND PACKAGING WORKERS. APPLICATORS AND HANDLERS SHOULD REFER TO THE PESTICIDE PRODUCT LABEL FOR PROPER PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) AND CLOTHING.

**Respiratory Protection:** Where airborne exposure to concentrations greater than the above listed exposure limits is likely, use a NIOSH approved respirator with cartridges/canisters approved for pesticides and organic vapors.

**Engineering Controls:** Local Exhaust: Provide general or local exhaust ventilation systems to maintain airborne

concentrations below OSHA PELs or other specified exposure limits. Local exhaust ventilation is

preferred.

Protective Gloves: Wear chemical resistant gloves.

**Eye Protection:** Wear chemical goggles or safety glasses and full-face shield. Contact lenses are not eye protective devices. **Other Protective Clothing or Equipment:** Wear long sleeve shirt, long pants and shoes plus socks to prevent skin exposure.

**Work/Hygienic Practices:** Never eat, drink, nor use tobacco in work areas. Practice good hygiene after using this material, especially before eating, drinking, smoking, using the toilet, or applying cosmetics.

	SECTION 9: Ph	HYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES	
Physical State:	Liquid	Specific Gravity (H <sub>2</sub> O=1): 1.	05

Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): Not determined Density (lbs/gallon): 8.75 – 8.8 lbs/gallon Vapor Density (Air=1): Melting Point/Freezing Point: Not determined Not determined Solubility in Water (wt %): Not determined Boiling Point/Range: Not determined Viscosity: Not determined :Ha 4.1 - 5.3Appearance and odor: Flash Point: >200°F (93°C) Amber colored liquid with slight

phenolic odor

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: None known

**Chemical Stability:** Product is stable at ambient temperature and pressure, under normal storage and handling conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Will not occur

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid excessive heat.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong bases, acids and oxidizing materials.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Hydrogen chloride and carbon oxides under fire conditions.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**ACUTE TOXICITY** 

**Eye Effects:** May cause mild but reversible eye irritation.

Skin Effects: May cause mild but reversible skin irritation. Estimated LD50 = 2,653 mg/kg

Acute Inhalation Effects: LC50 for the active ingredient (2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-ethylhexyl ester) is >5.4 mg/L;

Additional components are not anticipated to lower the inhalation toxicity of the end product.

Acute Oral Effects: Estimated LD50 = 1,295 mg/kg

Specific Target Organ

Toxicity:

None known

CHRONIC TOXICITY

Chronic Effects: None known
Carcinogenicity: None known
Mutagenicity: None known
Teratogenicity: None known
Reproductive Toxicity: None known

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

**Eyes:** May cause mild eye irritation. **Skin:** May cause mild skin irritation.

**Inhalation**: May cause mild irritation of the upper respiratory tract.

**Ingestion**: Harmful if swallowed. May cause nausea, gastric upset and diarrhea.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**ENVIRONMENTAL SUMMARY:** Based upon the active ingredient, this product is slightly toxic to avian and aquatic organisms. Information presented in on the acid form of 2,4-D and not the ester form.

**ECOTOXICITY DATA:** 

**Fish Acute and Prolonged Toxicity:** Bioconcentration factor in fish is 0.1-0.47.

Acute LC50=344 mg/L for *Pimephales promelas* (fathead minnow)

Acute LC50 = 524 mg/L for *Lepomis macrochirus* (bluegill),

Acute LC50 = 245 mg/L for *Oncohynchus mykiss* (rainbow trout) in 96 hours.

Aquatic Invertebrate Acute Toxicity: Acute LC50 = 184 mg/L for *Daphnia magna* (water flea)

Acute LC50 = 181 mg/L for *Penaeus duorarum* (pink shrimp) Acute LC50 = 469 mg/L for *Menidia beryllina* (tidewater silverside)

Acute EC50=136 mg/L for shell deposition inhibition in Crassostrea virginica (eastern

vster)

**Aquatic Plant Toxicity:** Growth inhibition EC50= 0.58 mg/L for *Lemna* sp. (duckweed)

EC50 = 36.60 mg/L for *Skeletonema costatum* (marine diatom) EC50 = 153 mg/L for *Anabaena flosaquae* (blue-green alga) EC50 = 66.5 mg/L for *Selenastrum capricornutum* (green alga)

EC50 = 5.28 mg/L for *Navicula* sp. (diatom)

Bird Acute and Prolonged Toxicity: Dietary LC50 > 5620 ppm for Colinus virginianus (bobwhite) and for Anas

platyrhynchos (mallard).

Honeybee Toxicity: Not determined

**ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS:** 

Soil Absorption/Mobility: Potential for mobility in soil is high (50 < Koc < 150). Soil organic carbon/water

partition coefficient (Koc) is 72-136.

Persistence and degradability: Biochemical oxygen demand is 0.72 for 5, 10 and 20 days. Chemical oxygen demand

is 0.72. Under aerobic soil conditions the half-life is 4 - 23 days. Under aerobic aquatic

conditions, the half-life is 0.5 - 11 days.

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** Bioconcentration potential is low (BCF < 100 or log Pow < 3).

Other adverse effects: None known.

## **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste:** Dispose of in accordance with applicable Federal, state and local laws and regulations.

**Container:** Triple rinse and recycle the container or dispose of in accordance with Federal, state and local laws and regulations. See pesticide product label for full instructions on disposal.

RCRA Characteristics: It is the responsibility of the individual disposing of this product to determine the RCRA classification and hazard status of the waste. If product is disposed of as purchased, the following RCRA codes may apply: U240 - Acetic acid, (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-, salts & esters and U165 - Naphthalene

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION			
DOT: (Ground)	This product is not regulated by the U.S. Department of Transportation as a hazardous material for ground shipment in quantities less than 26 gallons.  For quantities greater than or equal to 26 gallons:  UN3082, Environmental Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S (Contains 2,4-D), 9, PG III, RQ		
IMDG: (Sea)	Not determined		
IATA: (Air)	Not determined		
TDG: (Canada)	Not determined		

## **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

TSCA Inventory: This product is exempt from TSCA inventory listing requirements as it is solely for FIFRA regulated use. SARA Title III Information:

Section 302 - Extremely hazardous substances: None listed

Section 311/312 – Hazard Categories: Immediate (Acute)

Section 313 – The following chemicals are subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III, Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR 372:

2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-ethylhexyl ester (CAS # 1928-43-4) 66.2%; Naphthalene (CAS # 91-20-3) < 0.056%

**CERCLA** - This product contains the following chemicals which have a reportable quantity (RQ) under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA):

2,4-D Acid has an RQ of 100 lbs (RQ reached with 26.32 gallons of product)

Naphthalene has an RQ of 100 lbs (not reached with any practical quantity of product)

**EPA Registration Information:** This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. Following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

#### **CAUTION**

Harmful if swallowed.

Causes moderate eye irritation.

Harmful if absorbed through skin.

Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing.

Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reaction in some individuals.

**California Proposition 65: WARNING:** This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive harm.

#### U.S. State Worker and Community Right-To-Know (RTK) Information (CT, IL, MA, MN, NH, NJ, PA, RI):

Chemical Name	CAS#	State(s)
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-ethylhexyl ester	1928-43-4	NJ
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	PA
1-hexanol	111-27-3	NJ, PA
Naphthalene	91-20-3	NJ, PA
2-ethyl hexanol	104-76-7	MA, PA

Canadian Domestic Substances List: Not determined

WHMIS Classification: This product is not approved for use in Canada. WHMIS classification is not determined.

# 2,4-D LV4

## **SECTION 16: OTHER**

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